# Healthy Cooking for Seniors

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## Agenda

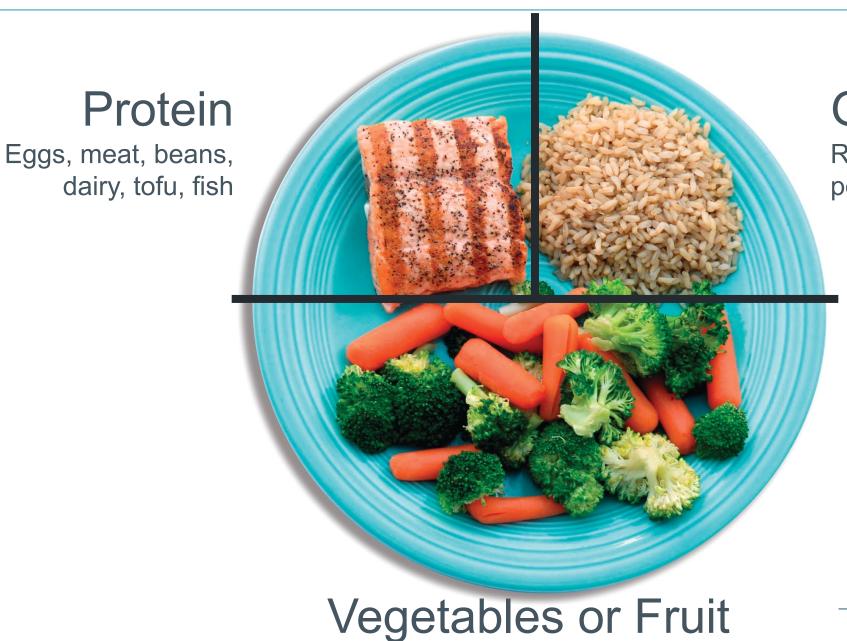
- Healthy Plate
- Special Considerations in Aging
- Smart Snacking
- Pantry Essentials + Recipes
- Recipe Modifications
- Question and Answer

# Building a Healthy Plate

#### A balanced meal includes...



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#### Grain

Rice, pasta, bread, potatoes, corn, squash

#### Protein (1/4 plate)

- Prolong satiety
- Protein foods are providing about 7grams protein per ounce.
  - The average person needs about 70 grams per day.
- Building blocks for lean muscle









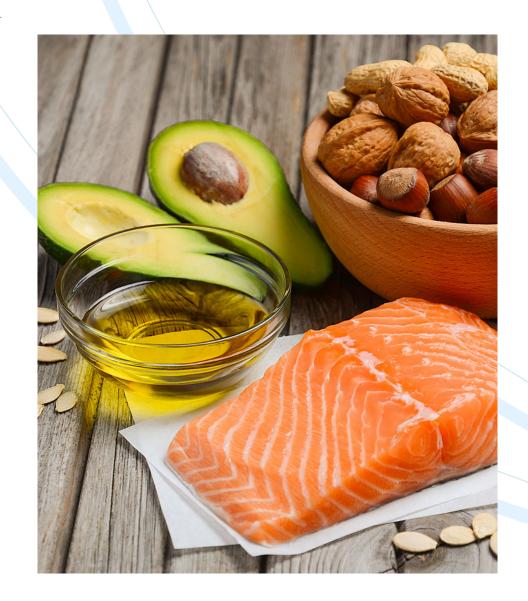
## Grains & Starchy Vegetables (1/4 plate)

- Energy!
- Brain needs >100 g of carbohydrates per day to function
- Fiber
  - ▶ Goal is at least 25-32g fiber per day
  - ▶ Found in whole grains
  - Helps keep blood sugar under control
- Goal → >50% whole grains



## Healthy Fats

- Helps protect organs
- Promotes absorption of fat soluble vitamins (A, D, E, K)
- Mono and polyunsaturated fats
  - Nuts and seeds, nut butter, avocado, olive and avocado oil in cooking.



## Fruits and Vegetables (1/2 plate)

- Adds volume to meals
- Helps with hydration
- Fiber
- Aim for 5 cups per day





#### Fresh, Frozen, and Canned

#### Frozen

- Picked at peak freshness
- No loss of nutrients in process
- Last for months!





#### Canned

- Canned at peak freshness
- Watch out for syrups and salt





#### Fresh

- Texture differences
- Shorter shelf life
- Can be frozen



# Smart Snacking

## Smart Snacking

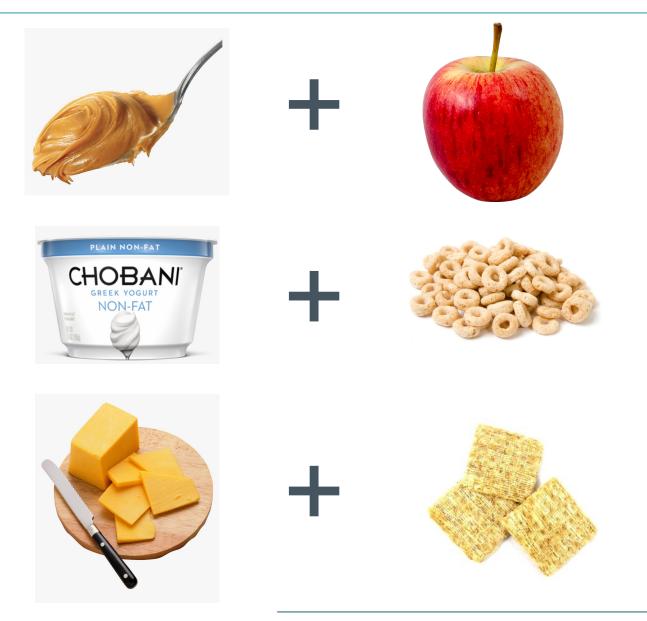
- Snacks can:
  - Help control appetite
  - Keep blood sugar stable
  - Prevent hanger
  - Help with meeting nutrient needs
- Protein + carbohydrate = complete snack







# Winning Combinations



## Winning Combinations



# What other snacks do you enjoy?

# Kitchen Essentials & Recipes

#### Stock your kitchen with versatile (and lasting) ingredients

#### **Protein**

- Frozen chicken breast
- Rotisserie chicken
- Frozen chicken/turkey meatballs
- Canned beans (black, garbanzo, etc.)
- Cheese
- Greek yogurt

#### Starch

- Whole grain pasta
- Brown rice
- Bread to freeze
- Pita or flatbread
- Potatoes

#### **Additions**

- Olive oil
- Pesto
- Marinara sauce
- Soy Sauce
- Salsa
- Peanut butter
- Frozen fruits and veggies!

#### Asian Stir Fry with Peanut Sauce

- 1 cup cooked brown rice
- ½ cup chicken breast, cut into 1-inch cubes
- 1 tsp extra-virgin olive oil
- ½ cup frozen stir-fry blend vegetables

#### Sauce:

- ¼ cup peanut butter
- 2 tbsp soy sauce
- 1 tbsp maple syrup or honey
- 1 tbsp lime juice
- Water to thin



#### Asian Stir Fry with Peanut Sauce

- 1. Cook brown rice according to package (2:1 ratio water to rice). Leftover rice works great!
- 2. Over medium heat, cook cubed chicken breast with 1 tsp olive oil until almost fully cooked (~5 minutes)
- 3. Add ½ cup frozen vegetables to pan with chicken. Cook 3 minutes.
- 4. To make the sauce, combine peanut butter, soy sauce, maple syrup, lime juice, and stir until smooth. You can add warm water to thin the sauce as needed.
- 5. Add cooked rice to the chicken and veggies, then add sauce, and stir to combine.
- 6. Serve with a lime wedge or scallions to garnish!

#### Mexican Stuffed Peppers

- 2 large bell peppers
- 1 cup cooked brown rice
- 1 can black beans, drained
- 1/4 cup shredded cheddar cheese
- Garnish: avocado, salsa, cilantro, Greek yogurt



#### Mexican Stuffed Peppers

- 1. Heat the oven to 400 degrees F. Remove the seeds and any white pith from the peppers and arrange, cut-side up, on a baking sheet. Drizzle with olive oil, then bake for 20 mins.
- 2. Combine rice and beans in a bowl.
- 3. Remove peppers from the oven and fill each half with rice and bean mixture. Then, add a sprinkle of shredded cheese on top of each.
- 4. Return to the oven for 5 minutes, until cheese is melted
- 5. Remove peppers from the oven and top with salsa, avocado, and Greek yogurt, as desired.

## Making Meals Go Further

 Double or quadruple these recipes, portion them out, and freeze them for up to 3 months

• Start a supper club with neighbors. Sign up for a night of the week to

cook for everyone in the club.

Cook for the Newton Community Fridge!

- ▶ Portioned, dated items
- Fruits and vegetables
- Pantry items
- > 420 Watertown Street, Newton, MA



# Modifying Recipes to Meet Your Needs

#### Lasagna Recipe

- 1 lb. ground beef
- 1/2 lb. sweet Italian sausage
- 1 medium onion
- 2 garlic cloves
- 1 (15 oz.) can tomato sauce
- 1 (15 oz.) can crushed tomatoes
- 2 (6 oz.) cans tomato paste
- 1/2 cup water
- 3 teaspoons salt
- 3 teaspoons Italian seasoning
- 1 1/2 teaspoons dried basil leaves
- 1/4 teaspoon ground black pepper
- 1/4 cup minced fresh parsley

- 2 cups shredded mozzarella cheese
- 15 oz. whole milk Ricotta cheese
- 1/2 cup grated parmesan cheese
- 1 large egg
- 12 lasagna noodles



## Heart Healthy Lasagna Recipe

- 1 lb. 90/10 ground beef
- 1/2 lb. sweet Italian chicken sausage
- 1 medium onion
- 2 garlic cloves
- 1 (15 oz.) can tomato sauce (no salt added)
- 1 (15 oz.) can crushed tomatoes (no salt)
- 2 (6 oz.) cans tomato paste
- 1/2 cup water
- 3 teaspoons Italian seasoning
- 1 1/2 teaspoons dried basil leaves
- 1/4 teaspoon ground black pepper
- 1/4 cup minced fresh parsley

- 2 cups shredded low-fat mozzarella cheese
- 15 oz. half skim milk Ricotta cheese
- 1/2 cup grated parmesan cheese
- 1 large egg
- 12 whole wheat lasagna noodles



#### Banana Bread Recipe

- 2 cups (250g) all-purpose flour
- 1 teaspoon baking soda
- 1/4 teaspoon salt
- 1/2 teaspoon ground cinnamon
- 1/2 cup (1 stick or 115g) unsalted butter
- 3/4 cup (150g) packed light or dark brown sugar
- 2 large eggs, at room temperature
- 1/3 cup (80g) sour cream, at room temperature
- 2 cups mashed bananas (about 4 large ripe bananas)
- 1 teaspoon pure vanilla extract
- optional: 3/4 cup (100g) chopped pecans or walnuts, chocolate chips



#### Banana Bread Recipe

- 1 cup all-purpose flour
- 1 cup whole wheat flour
- 1 teaspoon baking soda
- 1/4 teaspoon salt
- 1/2 teaspoon ground cinnamon
- 1/8 cup (1/4 stick) unsalted butter, softened
- 7/8 cup applesauce
- 3/4 cup (150g) packed light or dark brown sugar
- 2 large eggs, at room temperature
- 1/3 cup (80g) Greek yogurt, at room temperature
- 2 cups mashed bananas (about 4 large ripe bananas)
- 1 teaspoon pure vanilla extract
- optional: 3/4 cup (100g) chopped pecans or walnuts, chocolate chips



#### Recipe Resources

- American Heart Association (<a href="https://recipes.heart.org/en">https://recipes.heart.org/en</a>)
- Half Baked Harvest (<a href="https://www.halfbakedharvest.com/">https://www.halfbakedharvest.com/</a>)
- Delish (<a href="https://www.delish.com/#">https://www.delish.com/#</a>)
- Cookie and Kate (<a href="https://cookieandkate.com/">https://cookieandkate.com/</a>)
- Minimalist Baker (<a href="https://minimalistbaker.com/">https://minimalistbaker.com/</a>)
- Brit + Co: 5 ingredient meals (<a href="https://www.brit.co/quick-five-ingredient-dinner-recipes/">https://www.brit.co/quick-five-ingredient-dinner-recipes/</a>)
- Tasty: 23 5 ingredient recipes (https://tasty.co/article/melissaharrison/five-ingredient-dinners)

# Questions?

# Thank You



